JOURNAL SCOPE
Health Sciences and Diseases, the Journal of the Faculty of Medicine and Biomedical Sciences of the University of Yaoundé 1, is a peer reviewed medical journal that covers all aspects of medicine, pharmacy, biomedical and health sciences, including public health and societal issues. It is an “online first” publication, which means that all the publications articles appear on the website before being included in the print journal. The papers are published in full on the website, with open access.

Our vision is to be the leader medical journal in our region. Our mission is to inform and educate all the health professionals and to promote constructive debate on health issues that matter in the management not only of diseases but of health as a whole.

The HSD team is based in Yaoundé ( Cameroon).

Acceptance of manuscripts is based on the originality, the quality of the work and validity of the evidence, the clarity of presentation, and the relevance to our readership. Publications are expected to be concise, well organized and clearly written. Authors submit a manuscript with the understanding that the manuscript (or its essential substance) has not been published other than as an abstract in any language or format and is not currently submitted elsewhere for print or electronic publication.

JOURNAL FACTS
Publisher
Faculty of Medicine and Biomedical Sciences. The University of Yaoundé 1

Board of trustees
• The Minister of Higher Education, Republic of Cameroon
• The Minister of Public Health, Republic of Cameroon
• The Minister of Scientific Research, Republic of Cameroon
• The Regional Director for WHO in Africa, Brazzaville.
• The Rector of University of Yaoundé 1, Yaoundé.

Managing editor
Côme Ebana Mvogo, MD

Editor in chief
Samuel Nko’o Amvene, MD

Deputy editors
• Alfred Kongnyu Njamshi, MD
• Oudou Njoya, MD
• Essi Marie-José, Ph.D

Section editors
1) Internal medicine and subspecialties : Singwe
   Madeleine, Sobngwi Eugene, Ashutantang Gloria,
   Menanga Alain, Bissek ZoungKanyi Anne Cécile,
   Azabdi Marcel

2) Surgery and surgical specialties : Takongmo Samuel, Ze
   Minkande Jacqueline
3) ENT and ophtalmology : Ndjolo Alexis, Épée
   Emilienne, Ebana Mvogo Côme.
4) Pediatrics : Mah Evelyn, Mbassi Awa Hubert
5) Obstetrics and Gynecology : Mboudou Emile, Foumane
   Pascal, Dohbit Julius
6) Radiology, medical imaging and biophysics : Ongolo
   Zogo Pierre, Nko’o Amvene Samuel, Gonsu Fotsin Joseph
7) Microbiology, parasitology and biomedical sciences:
   Mbopi-Kcœu François Xavier, Mendimi Nkodo Joseph,
   Torimiro Ndongo
8) Odontostomatolgy : Bengondo Charles
9) Pharmaceutical Sciences : Nguidjoe Evrard, Fokunang
   Estella, Guedje Nicole
10) Public health / research methodology : Kamgno Joseph /
    Koki Paul
11) Medical informatics / Biostatistics : Nguefack Tsague,
    Monebenimp Francisca

Technical Secretariat
1) Edzimbi Annick Laure
2) Haoua Tebere
3) Oumarou Alim
4) Moulin Tapouh Jean Roger

ISSN (print journal): 1684-2782
EISSN6535 (online) : 2309-6535

INDEXING:
Health Sciences and Disease home page: http://hsd-fmsb.org

Contact information:
hsdeditor3@gmail.com,
Health Sciences and Disease
Faculty of Medicine and Biomedical Sciences
PO Box 1364, Yaoundé Cameroon.

MANUSCRIPT SUBMISSIONS
Please, refer to the instructions to authors. The preferred way for submission is the online submission. Please, refer to the Health Sciences and Disease home page: http://hsd-fmsb.org or to the website of the Faculty of Medicine and Biomedical Sciences http://fmsb-cm.org

Otherwise, manuscripts can be addressed to hsdeditor3@gmail.com,

Inquiries about manuscript status and preparation, as well as letters to the editor, should be directed to :
Nko’o Amvene Samuel
Editor-in-Chief, Health Sciences and Disease
Faculty of Medicine and Biomedical Sciences
PO Box 1364, Yaoundé Cameroon.

Available at www.hsd-fmsb.org